## We've made it to the top

Grammar the simple past

# 1. Fill in the gaps with the verb in bracket in the past simple. When there is a (-), write the negative form.

Rosa Parks
(change) the USA.When she (be) little, she (walk) to
school, she (-, drive) there. The white children (take) the
bus and Rosa (-, go) to a mix
school but she (go) to a school for black children.
One day, after work, Rosa (feel) tired after work so she
(climb) onto a bus and (sit) as she (-, be) feeling well.
She (know)that as a black person, she (-, can) sit there
but she (choose) and she (-, stand).
The driver (drive) and (become) angry with her. He
(call) the police and they (send) Rosa to prison.

1) Fill in the blanks with words from the list below:

#### Shared / abroad / self-confidence/ tiny / top / true

a-The elephant is a very big animal, but the mouse is a ...... one.
b-She wants to travel ...... in order to finish her studies.
c-Thanks to my parents and my ...... All my dreams came ......
d-He ...... his sandwich with his friend because she had nothing to eat.
e)Jack wants to climb the mountain and be at the ...... before his mates.
2) Put the bracketed words in the correct tense or form:

I grew up in a rich family because my father had many companies. When I (get) ...... my diploma, my father wanted to employ me in one of his companies. Every day I go very early and start (work) ...... I think you won't be (success) ...... if you aren't active. That's why my father always advises me to be serious, dynamic and (ambition) ...... to be rich and famous like him. Now I am satisfied with my own life since I have my own house, my own car and my own (free) ......

#### Complete the following interview between Cara and the journalist:

J: Hello Cara,.....?
C: Of course you can.
J: .....?
C: I produce bottled mineral water and sell it to hotels and restaurants.

#### Read this paragraph and put the bracketed verbs in the correct tense:

Thomas Alva Edison was a famous inventor. He invented the electric light, the phonograph and the motion camera. He **(to be)** ...... born in Milan, on February11, 1847. He **(to attend)** ...... school for only two months. His mother, a former teacher, **(to teach)** ...... him a few things but he was self-educated and he **(to start)** ...... experimenting at a young age. His was successful. Thomas **(to die)**...... at the age of 84. He **(to leave)** ...... numerous inventions that **(to improve)** ...... the quality of life all over the world.

#### Write the simple past and the past participle of the following verbs:

verb		Simple past	Past participle	
To be				
To begin				
To buy				
To come				
To dream				
To find				
To get				
To go				
To grow				
To have				
To know				
To leave				
To lose				
To make				
To sell				

#### **Put the bracketed words in the right tense or form :**

'I've made it to the top': Inspiring first female African-American U-2 spy plane pilot promoted to colonel after a decade flying risky missions at altitudes of 13 MILES

As a little girl, Merryl Tengesdal dreamed of (to become)..... an astronaut. Although she never got the chance to suit up for NASA, flying at 70,000 **(foot)** ...... in the cockpit of a U-2 spy plane, Tengesdal came( close)..... to the edge of the Earth's atmosphere than most people ever will.

Tengesdal is only one of eight female U- pilots, and she held the (to distinguish).....of being the only African-American female pilot in the history of the high-altitude recon aircraft program, which celebrates its 50th anniversary next August.

Recently, the trailblazing Air Force officer **(to** promote)...... to the rank of lieutenant colonel.

'I feel like I've made it to the top. Being an astronaut **(will )**..... be the cream. But I've got the whole cake and everything. I'm good,' Tengesdal tells <u>NBC</u>.

Merryl Tengesdal **(start)**...... her career as a US Navy helicopter pilot before **(make)** ...... the transition to the US Air Force in 2004. Over the past decade, she **(log)** ....... 3,400 flight hours, 330 combat hours and(to serve)...... missions in Afghanistan, Iraq and the Horn of Africa, according to the <u>US</u>

#### **Department of Defense.**

But one of her most **(memory)** ..... moments at the controls of her U-2 plane, affectionately nicknamed the Dragon Lady, happened stateside.

A couple of years ago, Tengesdal **(fly)** .....over Los Angeles when she saw a **(shoot)** ..... star blazing across the night sky at eye level.

Tengesdal says for kids growing up in the US today, the sky is the limit, and all they have to do is shoot for those stars.

Think of how far you can go, because you can reach those. Because in America, we can pretty much do anything,' she says.

Tengesdal knows first-hand how difficult it can be to rise about one's humble circumstances.

In 1994, she graduated from the University of New Heaven with a degree in engineering and then **(enrol)**..... in the Navy's Officer Candidate School, followed by a stint at flight training.

Her first aircraft was Navy's Seahawk helicopter, but Tengesdal yearned to fly (high) ..... and challenge herself, and so she joined an elite force of **(little)**..... than 1,000 U-2 pilots after undergoing a rigorous nine-month training program.

'It is very uncommon, even less a female minority,' Tengesdal says. 'My career field is very male dominated, but I hope I **(help)** ..... other females with similar aspirations to realize this is an option. I think we are all **(limit)**..... as to what we can accomplish.'

#### Writing:

#### Reorder the following sentences to get a coherent paragraph about <u>Muhammad Ali Clay.(Real name = Cassius Marcellus Clay Jr.)</u>

# Muhammad Ali was one of the greatest 20<sup>th</sup> century boxers and athletes in the world.

**a**- He stared boxing at the age of 12 after his bicycle was stolen.

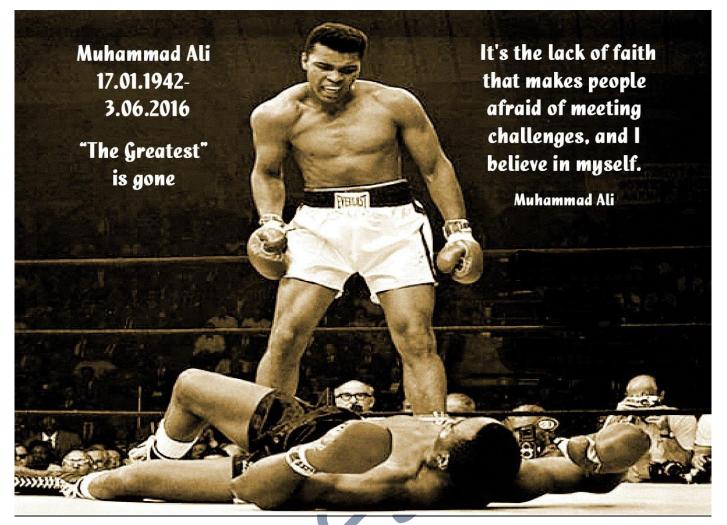
**b**- On December 11, 1981, Ali retired for good with a career record of 56 wins, five losses and 37 knockouts.

c- He died on June 3, 2016, in Phoenix, Arizona.

**d**- He became an Olympic gold medallist in 1960 and the world heavyweight boxing champion in 1964.

e- He was born in Louisville, Kentucky, on January 17, 1942.

**f**- In 1967, Ali refused to fight in Vietnam. He claimed his religious beliefs. (Being a Muslim).





**Topic sentence**: Muhammad Ali was one of the greatest 20<sup>th</sup> century boxers and athletes in the world.

Body:	
X	V

### Conclusion:

.....